

# The Development of Live Biotherapeutics

September 24  
Rockville, MD



## PROGRAM COMMITTEE

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## OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF LIVE BIOTHERAPEUTICS

A Live Biotherapeutic is a biological product that:

- 1) contains live microorganisms, such as bacteria or yeast, that are naturally occurring, recombinant, or clonally selected;
- 2) is applicable to the prevention, treatment, or cure of a disease or condition of human beings; and
- 3) is not an immunogen-specific vaccine.

While often sharing common origins with probiotics, Live Biotherapeutics are distinct in that they are products developed as therapeutic agents with defined clinical benefit claims. As the characterization of the human microbiome and its link to human health has become better understood, the use of Live Biotherapeutic products in clinical application has shown great promise for reducing infection, stimulating innate immune responses, and modulating gastrointestinal metabolism.

A better understanding of the unique challenges of this therapeutic class will enable more translational research to move forward into new therapeutics.

## LEARNING OBJECTIVES

**At the conclusion of this meeting, participants should be able to:**

- Identify the key considerations for turning clinical research into therapeutic potential
- Discuss the attributes of Live Biotherapeutics that are unique in the development of biological products
- Formulate a list of priority topics and action plans further evaluation

## WHO SHOULD ATTEND

- Translational clinicians involved in utilizing probiotics for clinical applications
- Regulators and product developers interested in clarifying regulatory requirements for Live Biotherapeutics
- Sponsors considering the development of commercial Live Biotherapeutics

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## TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24

7:30-8:30 AM REGISTRATION AND CONTINENTAL BREAKFAST

8:30-8:45 AM WELCOME AND OPENING REMARKS

### Norman Baylor

President & CEO  
Biologics Consulting Group, Inc.  
Former Director of the Office of Vaccines Research and Review (OVRR), CBER, FDA

8:45-9:45 AM SESSION 1, PART I

### Translational Research of Live Biotherapeutics

SESSION CHAIR

#### Ryan Ranallo, PhD

Program Officer, Enteric & Hepatic Diseases Branch  
NIH

The advances of next generation sequencing have broadened our understanding of microbial ecology and the host-microbe relationship. This combined with the rapid accessibility of bioinformatic and omics based tools is providing a new opportunity to design novel live biotherapeutic (LBP) applications to predict and manipulate microbial community structure and function so as to promote a healthy microbial ecosystem at the level of a single organism, community or the larger host-microbe interface. The improved probability of success with LBP applications requires the integration of genomic standards, translatability of bioinformatic pipelines, and the acceleration of lead optimization processes. This will translate into safer and more effective clinical applications for the prevention and treatment of disease.

### Products Based on Food, Food Additives and Dietary Supplements

#### Robert Merker, PhD

Supervisory Consumer Safety Officer  
Division of Biotechnology and GRAS Notice Review  
Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition, FDA

### Commensal, Pathogen Definitions & Human Microbiome

#### Linda C. Duffy, PhD, MPH

Scientific Chair - trans-NIH Probiotics/Prebiotics and Microbiome Workgroup  
NIH Division of Nutrition Research Coordination  
HSA Program Director NP - DER  
National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine  
NIH

### The Role and Utility of Nonclinical Animal Studies in Safety Evaluation of LBPs

#### David Pepperl, PhD

Senior Consultant  
BCG

9:45-10:15 AM REFRESHMENT BREAK

10:15-11:15 AM SESSION 1, PART II

### Translational Research of Live Biotherapeutics (cont)

### Panel Discussion

### Ecosystem Therapeutics

#### Elaine Petrof, MD, MSc

Associate Professor  
Dept. Medicine / Infectious Diseases  
Gastrointestinal Diseases Research Unit  
Queens University & Kingston General Hospital, Canada

**11:15 AM-12:05 PM SESSION 2, PART I****Product Definition and Characterization**

Selection of strains to be included in an LBT should consider source histories to support safety assessment. Establishing methods for strain-specific identity testing will support product control and clinical development. Final identity and potency testing as viable count for products that consist of 2 or more strains may pose challenges. Assurance of purity requires sensitive in-process control and release testing for detection of extraneous contaminants.

SESSION CHAIR

**Ann Sutton**

Affiliate Consultant  
Biologics Consulting Group, Inc

**Rational Selection of Candidate Bacteria for Bacteriotherapy Development****Trevor Lawley, PhD**

Faculty  
Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute

**Manufacturing Issues in Working with Live Products****John Aunins**

Executive Vice President, CMC  
Ventures/Seres Health

**12:05-1:05 PM LUNCHEON****1:05-2:15 PM SESSION 2, PART II****Product Definition and Characterization (cont)****Quality Control for Potency and Purity****Marian McKee**

Principal Scientist  
BioReliance

**Considerations for Early Product Development of Live Biotherapeutic Products****Cara Fiore, PhD**

Master Reviewer, Microbiologist  
Division of Vaccines & Related Products Applications  
FDA

**Panel Discussion****2:15-2:45 PM REFRESHMENT BREAK****2:45-4:45 PM SESSION 3****Planning for Regulatory and Commercial Success**

SESSION CO-CHAIRS

**Julienne Vaillancourt, RPh, MPH**

Sr Sup Regulatory  
Office of Vaccines Research and Review, CBER, FDA

**Trent A. Carrier, PhD, MBA**

Chief Business Officer  
Biologics Consulting Group, Inc.

To foster regulatory and market success, clinical development of a live biotherapeutic (LBP) should focus on demonstrating safety and efficacy in the intended population for use while adhering to principles of good clinical practice (GCP) and human subject protection (HSP). Clinical trials to evaluate LBPs will vary in design, depending on the product, phase of development, and proposed indication. Clinical strategy should be outlined early in product development based on interactions with clinicians, feedback from the FDA and an understanding of key commercial factors.

**Clinical Trial Design: A Regulatory Perspective****Jennifer S. Read, MD, MS, MPH, DTM&H**

Medical Officer  
Division of Vaccines and Related Products Applications,  
Office of Vaccines Research and Review  
CBER, FDA

**Case Study: Results of LBP Phase 1 Studies in Healthy Adults****Taha Keilani, MD**

Vice President, Clinical Development  
Sigma-Tau Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

**Key Factors for Market Success****Maik Klasen, Ph.D.**

Managing Director  
Adivo Associates

**Panel Discussion****4:45-5:00 PM CLOSING REMARKS**